**Fragments and Run-On Sentences**

**What is a fragment?**
A fragment is an incomplete sentence because it lacks a subject, verb, or both. It also does not express a complete thought, and begs for more information.

**Basic components of a complete sentence:**
- **Subject** (who/what the sentence is about; the actor in the sentence)
- **Predicate** (verb or action; what the subject is doing)

---

**What is a run-on sentence?**
Run-on sentences are two complete sentences written into one sentence without joining them properly with coordinating conjunctions or punctuation.

**Ways to correct run-ons:**
- Use a comma and coordinating conjunction
- Use a semicolon
- Use a period to separate into two sentences
- Use a long dash

---

**Fragment:**
Because his car was in the shop.

**Sentence:**
John took the bus because his car was in the shop.

---

**Comma & Coordinating Conjunction**
My favorite food is pizza, and I could eat it every day.

**Semicolon**
My favorite food is pizza; I could eat it every day.

**Period/Separate Sentences**
My favorite food is pizza. I could eat it every day.

**Long Dash**
My favorite food is pizza—I could eat it every day.

---

Related Quick Guides:
*Commas, Semicolons, Colons, and Dashes*